(3.6.2)

$$V_{ACLM} = \frac{AbulkE_{scalLeff} + V_{gsteff}}{P_{CLMAbulkE_{scal}} lit!} (V_{ds} - V_{dseff})$$

Similarly, Eq. (3.5.7) now becomes:

$$\frac{1}{V_{ASCBE}} = \frac{P_{scbe2}}{L_{eff}} \exp\left(\frac{-P_{scbe1} \, litl}{V_{ds} - V_{dseff}}\right)$$
(3.6.3)

The Vdseff expression is written as:

$$V_{dseff} = V_{dsai} - \frac{1}{2} \left(V_{dsai} - V_{ds} - \delta + \sqrt{\left(V_{dsai} - V_{ds} - \delta \right)^2 + 4\delta V_{dsai}} \right)$$

The expression for Vdsat is that given under Section 3.4. The parameter δ is an extracted constant. The dependence of Vdseff on Vds is given in Figure 3-3. The Vdseff function follows Vds in the linear region and tends to Vdsat in the saturation region. Figure 3-4 shows the effect of δ on the transition region between linear and saturation regimes.

